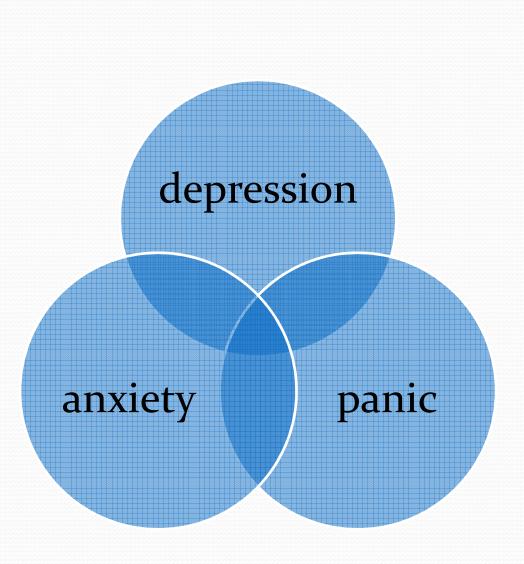
Anxiety

St Mary's & Arch Angel Michael Church Servant's meeting, Houston 08/2014

OCD video

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=mfZp4e3iouo



• Be anxious for nothing, but in everything by prayer and supplication, with thanksgiving, let your requests be made known to God; and the peace of God, which surpasses all understanding, will guard your hearts and minds through Christ Jesus.

(Philippians 4:6-7).

Why are we talking about anxiety

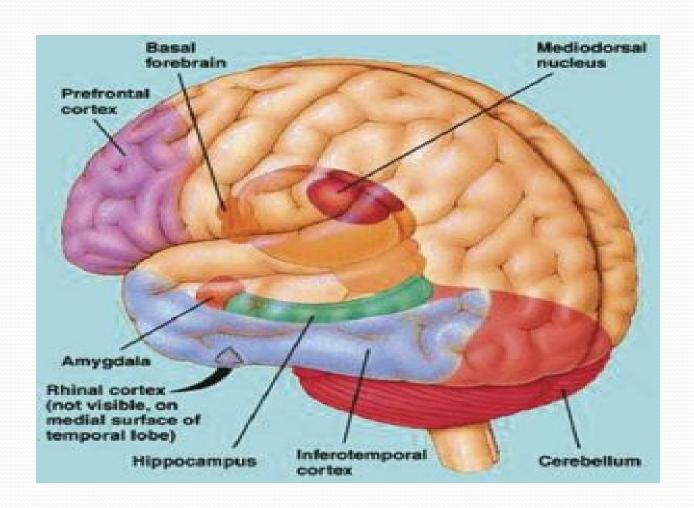
- It is as common as depression.
- It erases your faith.
- The more anxious you are the further away you are from God.
- Our Goal is to have an idea about various anxiety disorders so we can develop a baseline of work to help kids when they have it.
- Of MOST psychiatric disorders anxiety and personality disorders can be treated <u>mostly</u> by counseling.

Christian counseling

- Started with our Lord.
- He was <u>supportive</u> to the Samaritan woman and tax collectors.
- He accepted the sinner woman without <u>judging</u> her.
- He **challenged** (**Paradox**) the Canaanite woman.
- We sometimes need to go through major tribulations in order for our view of people in tribulations to change!!!!
 - i.e. : we become more **accepting**.

What is anxiety

- It is a state of fear.
- Fear of what ?
- Sometimes it is known and sometimes unknown.
- Fear itself is a normal protective emotion.
- Childhood fear of loosing parents.
- Theory of patient stuck in that stage of development.



Why should we classify anxiety

- Mainly to be specific in knowing the problem.
- It is **only** possible to treat when we target the problem
- The reason that we pursue this is our love to our children.
- We want to strengthen their relationship with God through us.
- As we will see anxiety is so dangerous that it erases our faith.

Anxiety is like any other illness

- It starts mild and gets worse with time like cancer.
- It consumes your mind and energy.
- It enslaves you exactly like the sin.
- It captures you, ties you down that your actions are dictated by it.
- Today we will work on how to free victims from it.
- Those poor anxious patients have death wishes but can't get it !!!

normal anxiety

- It happens to everyone.
- It is related to day to day life situations.
- It is a spectrum from very mild to dangerous and harmful.
- Can't be explained by chemical changes in the brain.
- We will encounter a lot with the kids, they need to get reasoning.
- If we ignore it, they will pick on it, and if we brush it off they might loose their trust in us.

There is essential anxiety = Adjustment disorder with anxiety.

- It can be due to physical reasons (spread of illnesses)
- Very high prevalence in people with heart disease, cancer and chronic illnesses.
- Or social reasons like conflicts, worrying about reputation...
- Financial reasons.
- Work reasons.
- So on

This can be a spectrum.

- It can be mild that you are able to reason out of it.
- For some cases it is so severe that the person is blocking it in what we call denial, e.g. "09/11/2001".
- It can be to the point that the person is not accepting it = advanced denial "diabetic, kidney failure or cancer patient not going to treatment".
- Denial is the shield that patient is using to protect him/her self, do not break it unless it is affecting person's treatment.
- Most cases can get help with spiritual support.

pathological anxiety The most common of all

- Is called generalized anxiety disorder. GAD.
- We need some criteria to diagnose.
- Patient is anxious in general with everything.
- It results in difficulty with sleep → always tired.
- Problem with focusing.
- Physical symptoms palpitation, chest tightness, skin rash.

Unfortunately

- Medications don't help a lot in the treatment 30% if patient is lucky, therapy helps better.
- Very rare to result in suicide but indeed results in a difficult life.
- Generalized anxiety is due to chemicals of the brain are off balance (decreased serotonin and GABA).
- Therapy was shown to increase these as well.

Other anxiety disorders.

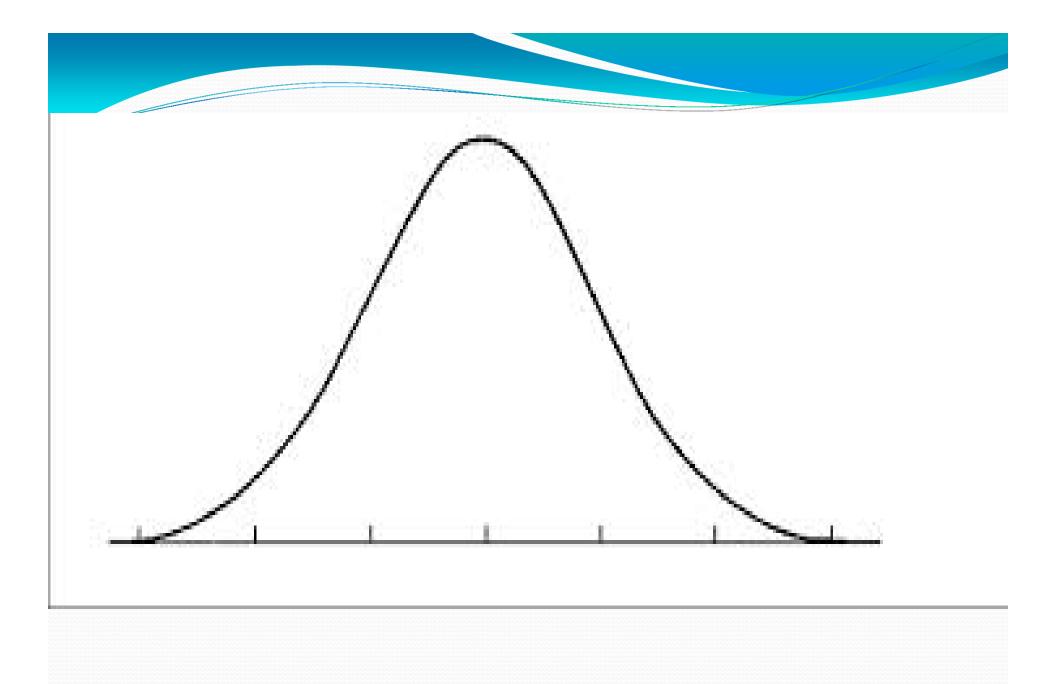
- Phobias. Fear of something. 154 and add to it.
- Obsessive compulsive disorder.
- Panic disorder.
- Post traumatic stress disorder.
 These disorder although more dramatic you can very easily pin point on the trigger, basically you can identify the problem.
- But treatment is still difficult.

Quick overview.

- OCD: obsessions about something that doesn't make sense to patient or to others and compulsions to proceed with behaviors that are affecting the person's life significantly.
- Patient will try to avoid doing the compulsions but can't.
- Patient is very embarrassed and feels awful about it.
- Please don't make him/her feel worse.

Panic attacks

- A terrible feeling.
- Patient suffer from 54 different physical symptoms.
- 35% of patients with emergency heart catheter are diagnosed with it.
- Patient sometimes get 1 panic attack years ago but alarmed with it for life, walks around with abortive meds for life.
- Patient feels that they are dying.



Psychological symptoms of panic attacks.

- No obvious reason (otherwise phobia or GAD).
- Feeling of impending doom.
- Loss of control.
- About to die.
- Patient feels no escape "entrapped".
- Patient says "it seems that it lasted forever, but was about 8 minutes".
- Patient learn to hyperventilate in a paper bag to keep CO2 levels in blood high so they don't get dizzy.

Post traumatic stress disorder

- Happens after major trauma eg: car accident. Some people develop it after seeing major trauma like war, burn of a family member or Passion of Christ movie.
- Characterized by night mares, day dreams, cues, avoiding situations where it happened eg: highways.
- Similar illness but happens right after trauma is called acute stress disorder from 1-6 months.
- Both have what we call hyper vigilance = heart palpitation and increase sensitivity to surrounding.

What can we do as servants!

- 1st: we shouldn't panic in front of our children as they rely on us for emotional stability.
 - And they pick on our anxiety.
- 2nd: if a child is anxious we need to investigate the *reason*.
- **Reason** and **DRIVE** that is behind the emotion is everything.
- The child might have legitimate reason like dad traveling, or mom is sick.

Our usual response: everything will be okay!

- In the child's mind "how does he/she know that?"
- It might be better to lean on the verse "be anxious for nothing"
- Proceed with the fruits of the spirit including peace.
- When a trust relationship is developed you can proceed with supportive interventions like :
- If you really want to use my technique you can do the following....





You can try meditation

- Relaxation technique that is done mostly by therapist.
- It is very close to spiritual meditation but more lead by you.
- You imagine a relaxation scene then you go by all the muscles of the body contract and relax it.
- It must take at least 30 minutes and they are also sold as CDs.



The anxious person

- Have feelings, actions, reactions, physical symptoms and surroundings all mixed up in a cocktail.
- They can't really place each in a separate section.
- One of the treatment techniques is to organize them for the person.
- Always ask how did you feel, and stop every urge you have to comment on it.

CBT

(Cognitive behavioral therapy)

- Find the trigger and work with patient on challenging it.
- Talk about the feelings.
- The actions versus reactions.
- What are the expectations.
- What do you do that you like to do different.
- As you see in the treatment plans nothing to change others but the person him/herself.
- Sometimes alternative behaviors (like in DBT).

As you leading a discussion like this always return to the bible

- And we know that God causes all things to work together for good to those who love God, to those who are called according to His purpose. Roman 8:28
- Our view of it might be good or bad.
- If we keep getting anxious this means that we don't trust Him that he carved us on his hand and Him saying whomever touches you touches my pupil.
- Anything that makes us anxious is like a magnet puling us away from God.
- When we lay our lives in his Hands we can't get anxious.

You can also try

To build a trust relationship between the individual and God.

Focus on Jesus saying:

If a son shall ask bread of any of you that is a father, will he give him a stone? or if he ask a fish, will he for a fish give him a serpent? Luke 11:11

This will help a lot with anxiety as it is reassuring that God is in charge of our lives.

If we let Him in charge then where is the worry?

Questions?

Glory be to God